# X. Living With Alzheimer's Disease

#### Introduction

Caring<sup>189</sup> for someone with Alzheimer's<sup>190</sup> disease or other forms<sup>191</sup> of dementia can be very difficult. Alzheimer's disease<sup>192</sup> is a progressive, degenerative disease of the brain. It is the most common form of dementia. Profound changes in personality and mental functioning are not unusual. Often, our relationships are changed significantly by this.

#### **Signs of Dementia**

Signs of dementia can vary from one person to another. Frequently they include:

- Increasing levels of forgetfulness
- An inability to carry out simple tasks
- Difficulty in remembering words or in forming coherent sentences
- Confusion, hallucinations, or paranoia

If dementia is suspected, consult a physician familiar with Alzheimer's disease as soon as possible. Sometimes medications, underlying illness such as strokes, depression, or other conditions, mimic dementia. When this is the case, problems can be corrected, improved, or controlled.

## **Dealing with Alzheimer's Disease**

Alzheimer's disease<sup>193</sup> is not reversible. However, early diagnosis is important because the progression of the disease can often be slowed with the help of medications and the symptoms also can be managed. Early detection means time for everyone to plan ahead.

Most caregivers want to know what to expect, how to deal with changes that result from Alzheimer's <sup>194</sup>, help that might be needed, and how to find it. Persons with Alzheimer's disease <sup>195</sup> and their caregivers <sup>196</sup> can find help through the

<sup>189</sup> http://www.caregiving.com/

<sup>190</sup> http://www.aoa.gov/factsheets/alz.html

<sup>191</sup> http://www.alzheimers.org.uk/about/causes.html

<sup>192</sup> http://www.aoa.gov/alz/index.asp

http://www.alzheimers.org/pubs/adfact.html

<sup>194</sup> http://www.ninds.nih.gov/health and medical/disorders/alzheimersdisease doc.htm

<sup>195</sup> http://www.docguide.com/news/content.nsf/PatientResAllCateg/Alzheimer's%20Disease?OpenDocument

<sup>196</sup> http://www.vh.org/Patients/IHB/GeriatricEducation/AlzheimersTOC.html

Alzheimer's Association<sup>197</sup> and the Alzheimer's Disease Education and Referral Center<sup>198</sup>. These organizations provide excellent information to caregivers of persons with Alzheimer's disease.

### **Selected Readings and Resources**

- Listing of Alzheimer's Disease research centers <sup>199</sup>
- Local Alzheimer's groups<sup>200</sup>.
- The Alzheimer's Research Organization<sup>201</sup> site lists books, national and international organizations and research links.
- Go to the Northwestern University's Alzheimer's Disease Core Center<sup>202</sup> for information about Alzheimer's disease and care options.

<sup>197</sup> http://www.alz.org/

<sup>198</sup> http://www.alzheimers.org/

http://www.usc.edu/dept/gero/ADRC/otherlinks.htm

http://home.sprintmail.com/~alznet/page8.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>201</sup> http://www.alzheimers-research.org/links.html

http://www.brain.nwu.edu/core/index.htm